

NINETEEN NINETY-ONE
COMMENCEMENT
MISSOURI SOUTHERN STATE COLLEGE
10 a.m. • May 18, 1991

Academic Attire

As early as the twelfth century the first modern universities, at Bologna and Paris, were centers of European learning. The usual garb of the time, for both churchmen and laymen, was a long gown which was necessary for warmth in the unheated buildings of the day. Scholars, generally members of church orders, wore such robes and also hoods to protect their shaven heads. Later, skull caps were worn on the head, and the hood became a cape which could be pulled over the head in unpleasant weather. The hood was also sometimes used to collect alms from the more affluent members of the community. As additional universities were founded, distinctive forms of the gown and hood were adopted by their faculties. Variations indicated various ranks within the institutions. Strict rules were published and in some cases punishment cited for tailors who departed from the authorized design.

The academic hat was a later development, adapted from the headdress of the ordinary people. Academically, it was originally worn as a symbol of the master's degree, and existed in various forms: some were round, some square and some had a tuft in the center. The flat, square "mortar board" of today originated at Oxford University in England.

Academic costume came to America in 1754 with the founding of King's College, now Columbia University. Styles became quite varied as they were in Europe, but in 1895 a group of American college and university representatives met to establish a uniform system of academic apparel for this country. This led to the establishment in 1902 of an "Intercollegiate Code of Academic Costume." The American Council on Education formed a committee in 1932 to review the 1895 code, which was again reviewed and revised in both 1960 and 1965.

There are today three basic types of gowns and hoods. The bachelor's gown has pointed sleeves and is designed to be worn closed. Recipients of the associate degrees wear gray gowns designed like the bachelor's gown. The master's gown is designed with an oblong sleeve, open at the wrist and with an arc cut away at the front of the sleeve. It may be worn either open or closed. The doctoral gown is of a full design with voluminous sleeves, and it also may be worn open or closed. Unlike the other two, the doctoral gown is faced down the front with velvet and with three velvet bars on the sleeves. These may be black or a color related to the subject of the degree. Thus, arts, letters and humanities may be white, business degrees may be drab or sapphire blue, education uses light blue, fine arts is brown, music is pink and science is golden yellow, to name a few.

The caps are always black, with a black tassel for baccalaureate degrees and a tassel of the color indicated above for master's. Doctoral caps usually have a tassel of metallic gold color.

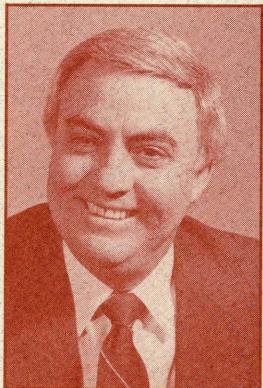
The hoods worn by master's degree recipients are lined with the official colors of the institution awarding the degree. The binding or edging of the hood is silk or velvet in the color pertaining to the subject area. Doctoral hoods are longer and designed somewhat fuller, but the colors again are those of the institution granting the degree for the lining, and of the subject for the wide edging. There exists a small bachelor's hood, but generally it is not used in this country.

COMMENCEMENT

10:00 A.M. • Saturday, May 18, 1991

Music	Missouri Southern Brass and Percussion Ensemble
Processional: "Pomp and Circumstance"	Elgar
Invocation	Rev. Raymond V. Orf Pastor, St. Ann's Catholic Church, Carthage
Welcome and Introductions	Julio S. Leon President, Missouri Southern State College
Address	Senator James L. Mathewson President Pro Tem, Missouri Senate
Presentation of Class	Robert C. Brown Vice President for Academic Affairs
Conferring of Degrees	Julio S. Leon
Presentation of Diplomas	Robert C. Brown
Remarks	Bruce Kelley President, Faculty Senate
Announcement of Academic Honors.....	Robert C. Brown
Outstanding Teaching Awards	Julio S. Leon
Benediction	Rev. Raymond V. Orf
Celebration	

About the speaker:



Senator James L. Mathewson is presently serving his third term as state senator of the 21st district and his second term as president pro tem. First elected to serve in the Missouri House of Representatives in 1974, he was reelected twice. During his tenure in the House, he was vice chairman of the appropriations committee. In the Senate he chairs two committees and is vice chairman of four others.

In January 1989, Senator Mathewson was unanimously elected by his peers to serve as president pro tem of the Missouri Senate, and was reelected in January, 1991. Among his many honors, he received the "James C. Kirkpatrick Excellence in Governance Award" in March, 1991. During his legislative career he has been the prime sponsor of over 50 pieces of major legislation signed into law.

A native of Warsaw, Missouri, Senator Mathewson attended both Redding College and California State University of Chico, California. A longtime resident of Sedalia, he is presently owner and manager of National Valuation Services, Inc., in Sedalia and Springfield and Mathewson Broadcasting KDRO.

Candidates for Honors & Degrees

Baccalaureate Degrees

Summa Cum Laude

Grade point average 3.90 or above

Allen, Rebecca Jane
Anderson, Leigh A.
Baker, Daniel R.
Bishop, Theresa L. †
Bogle, Lori L. * †
Bowen, Saundra Ann *

Clark, Rebekah R.
Elam, Jim Roger
Hann, Steven Howard †
Heckmaster, Lori A. †
Jones, Ruth T. *
Lucky, Vicki M.

Manning, De M.
Mitchell, Michelle L.
Neece, Gary Alan *
Pierce, Sabra Lynne
Prater, Michael David

Snyder, Shawn L.
Taylor, Karen Noelle †
Walker, Trent D.
Willson, Sarah F.
Wood, Roberta Jean

Abbott, Barbara Jo
Beck, Laura A.
Bowles, Randy Eugene †
Brown, Jane Reid

Cole, Rachael P.
Fleischaker, Betsy Ann
Gray, Kevin G.
Hines, Shelly Lyn

James, Beth A.
Long, Sonya Renae
Neill, Debbie Leigh
Novak, Candy Elaine

Pate, Jack Steven
Reeves, Debra Sue
Thompson, Melissa K. †
Whitwell, Mark A.

Cum Laude

Grade point average 3.70 to 3.79

Anderson, Dawn Marie †
Ashwell-Clark, Debbie
Blecha, Vicki Marie
Brooks, Chad Walker
Brown, Albert Oliver
Dalton, Troy M.
East, Shelly A.

Ehrsam, Rayma Jean
Harris, Robert B.
Hansen, Darrell E.
Holyfield, Cheryl D.
Howell, M. Christine †
Keeling, Kevin M.
Kennedy, Chris Kay †

Knepper, Alice L.
Malasek, Jeff Dale
Marcelin, Louann †
Martin, Jamie L.
Moss, Julie A.
Mulik, Cindee †
Neff, Margaret Bennett

Spille, Shawnda E. †
Stephens, Deborah Jean
Stephenson, Debora S.
Stone, Anthony Lee †
Tilley, Deanna Lynn
Wano, Shirley Ann
Wrinkle, Tabitha D.

Associate Degrees

First Honors

Grade point average 3.90 or above

Clifford, Sherri D. *
Hoover, Sara Dawn

Maggard, Vera Erlynn
McCulloch, Sherri Marie

Richards, Elizabeth F. *
Walker, Emma Jo

Zustiak, Mary S. *

Hinkle, Mary Jane

Kennedy, Anna B.

Oakes, Daniel Earl

Second Honors

Grade point average 3.80 to 3.89

Adamson, Donna Sue
Cain, Alan Foster

Chaligoj, Debby K.
Dorman, Nicole Lynn

Flack, Michael A.
Gray, Mike R.

Heckman, Sean Carter
Morgan, Miriam A.

* 4.00 Average
† Honors Program

Bachelor of Arts

Abbott, Barbara Jo <i>English</i> Joplin	Deneffrio, Vicki Lynn ** <i>Theatre</i> Neosho	Johnston, Becky Dianne <i>Communications</i> Joplin	Scott, Nathan Samuel <i>Art</i> Joplin
Adams, Kevin B. <i>Chemistry</i> Galena, KS	Divine, Dennis Lloyd <i>Communications</i> Joplin	Kennedy, Tracy Lee * <i>Sociology</i> Carl Junction	Sekscinski, Monica Sue ** <i>Psychology</i> Marionville
Allen, Matthew Lloyd <i>Communications</i> Webb City	Douglas, Robin Lynn <i>Communications</i> Carterville	Knepper, Alice Lorraine <i>Art</i> Webb City	Severs, Roberta Marie <i>Communications</i> Joplin
Alley, Diana Sue <i>Psychology</i> Joplin	Dubois, Marc O. <i>Psychology</i> Neosho	Largent, Lane Alan <i>Communications</i> Joplin	Shuman, Amy Lynn * <i>Communications</i> Oologah, OK
Allman, Jeffrey Lee <i>English</i> Neosho	Duquette, Devin Michael ** <i>Music</i> Tuscon, AZ	Lawrence, Bobbie Jean <i>Art</i> Joplin	Singleton, Elizabeth * <i>English</i> Rancho California, CA
Baker, Daniel Robertson <i>History</i> Sarcoxie	Eden, Tracy Lee <i>Theatre / English</i> Webb City	LeBahn, Mark Alan <i>Psychology</i> Seneca	Smith, Orlando Alexander ** <i>Psychology</i> St Louis
Baker, Timmy Loren * <i>Communications</i> Joplin	Ehrenberg, Dawn M. <i>Theatre</i> Eldon	Lodin, Margaretha Ruth <i>Communications</i> Carl Junction	Snyder, Robyn Lyn <i>Political Science</i> Carthage
Bishop, Theresa Lynn <i>History</i> Ava	Forest, Neal Timothy <i>History</i> Diamond	Mailes, Merlen D. ** <i>Art</i> Neosho	Spencer, Marshall Lewis * <i>Psychology</i> Joplin
Bogle, Lori Lyn <i>History</i> Cassville	Gage, Jason Amos <i>Political Science</i> Moundville	Marcelin, Louann <i>Spanish</i> Goodman	Stephenson, Debora Suzanne <i>Spanish</i> Joplin
Brown, Keith Lydell <i>Psychology</i> St Louis	Goodson, Angela D. <i>English</i> Joplin	Mayfield, Robin Adele ** <i>English</i> Goodman	Sweet, Lynn Louise <i>Psychology</i> Joplin
Buffalo, Donna Jean <i>English / Sociology</i> Joplin	Goswick, John David <i>Psychology</i> Joplin	Moore, Stephen James ** <i>Communications</i> Joplin	Taylor, Karen Noelle <i>History</i> Joplin
Burns, Dennis P. <i>Communications</i> Trenton, NJ	Green, David Patrick * <i>Communications</i> Carl Junction	Morgan, Ruby Marlene <i>Sociology</i> Joplin	Tennison, Lorrie Ann <i>Sociology</i> Mt Vernon
Butler, Laura Lela <i>History</i> Carthage	Grissom, Scott Lee ** <i>Art</i> Saginaw	Musick, Douglas Grand <i>Communications</i> Andover, KS	Wells, Kelly Ann <i>Communications</i> Joplin
Cannon, Kelly Michelle * <i>English</i> Joplin	Hampton, Diane Marie <i>Political Science</i> Joplin	Myers, Michael Ray ** <i>Communications</i> Sarcoxie	Wickstrom, Ingrid Lynn * <i>Communications</i> Carthage
Charron, Tammy Michelle <i>English</i> Joplin	Hann, Steven Howard <i>Political Science</i> Belton	Neece, Gary Alan ** <i>Psychology</i> Kearney	Wilcox, Melissa E. * <i>Communications</i> N. Miami, OK
Clark, Christopher Andrew <i>Communications</i> Belton	Harmon, Bonnie Lou <i>History</i> Marshfield	Neff, Terry Allen <i>Political Science</i> Neosho	Williams, Alexandra Mahrie <i>English</i> Carthage
Clayton, Karen Ann <i>History</i> Carthage	Henry, Jerri Dawn <i>Art</i> Carthage	Newby, Deborah M. <i>English</i> Joplin	Willson, Gregory Brady <i>Art</i> St Paul, MN
Cook, Lisa Joy * <i>Sociology</i> Webb City	Howell, Mary Christine <i>English</i> Riverton, KS	Parrigon, Melissa Fern <i>Sociology</i> Pierce City	Young, Danny Kip ** <i>Communications</i> Joplin
Cox, Robin Victoria <i>English</i> Carthage	Hurn, Kathleen Susann <i>Communications</i> Joplin	Poelking, Michael Thomas ** <i>Communications</i> Seligman	Zeka, Stephanie Frances <i>English</i> Joplin
Creech, George Patrick Travis <i>History</i> Joplin	Johnson, Diane Mae <i>Sociology</i> Joplin	Roggensees, David Paul <i>History</i> Bronaugh	Zuvekas, Chalice Elaine <i>Psychology</i> Joplin
Curtis, Lynda Diane <i>Psychology</i> Joplin	Johnson, Jacquelyn Rae * <i>Art</i> Monett	Rutherford, Scott Alan <i>Communications</i> Pacific	

Bachelor of General Studies

Bunch, Alison Ray * <i>General Studies</i> Joplin	Hooe, Deven Wain <i>General Studies</i> Jasper	Opperman, Michael Lawrence <i>General Studies</i> Joplin	Wiley, Lenora <i>General Studies</i> Joplin
Flammond, Jason C. * <i>General Studies</i> Ballwin	Martin, Cindy Lou ** <i>General Studies</i> Picher, OK	Richardson, Jennifer Ann <i>General Studies</i> Carthage	Womack, Robert L. * <i>General Studies</i> Nevada
Handel, Mark Timothy <i>General Studies</i> Lee's Summit	Minear, Kevin Eugene * <i>General Studies</i> Racine	Snoddy, Chris K. <i>General Studies</i> Joplin	

Bachelor of Science

Adams, Kelly Dawn Criminal Justice Administration Neosho	Creger, Chuck Dale * Criminal Justice Administration Joplin	Harris, Timothy Dwayne ** Criminal Justice Administration Fayette	McCall, Mark Allen Criminal Justice Administration Wyandotte, OK
Allphin, James Wayne Criminal Justice Administration Neosho	Critchfield Jr., John Herbert Computer Information Science Joplin	Hatfield, Rodney Allan * Biology Anderson	McGrew, Susan Diana Management Technology Joplin
Anderson, Leigh Ann ** Environmental Health Joplin	Dalton, Troy Michael Computer Information Science Purcell	Haynes, Debra Suzanne * Biology Joplin	McKarus, Jeff * Environmental Health Joplin
Anderson, Marla Raylene Psychology Joplin	Darby, Terry Gene Criminal Justice Administration Joplin	Heffren, Rebecca Sue Environmental Health Seneca	Meinhardt, Michael Todd Criminal Justice Administration Joplin
Banks, Elizabeth Joan Biology Joplin	Davis, Michael Glenn ** Criminal Justice Administration Houston, TX	Henry, Jack Brian ** Criminal Justice Administration Carthage	Miller, II, Carl Coleman * Sociology Salina, KS
Bankson, Ken Russell Criminal Justice Administration Galena, KS	DeBoutez, Christine Margaret ** Psychology Nevada	Herndon, Michael Lee Criminal Justice Administration Seven Points, TX	Millman, Christopher Neil * Criminal Justice Administration Weatherby Lake
Baughman, Martha Elizabeth * Nursing Joplin	Delap, Cindy Kay * Computer Information Science Little Rock, AR	Hickman, Susan Gail ** Criminal Justice Administration Joplin	Mills, Laura Lea Nursing Joplin
Beisner, Michelle Lea Psychology Joplin	Denig, Jr., Robert Louis * Criminal Justice Administration Dearborn	Hicks, John B. Criminal Justice Administration Webb City	Mills, Randy Lee Biology Joplin
Bradford, Roger Douglas * Criminal Justice Administration Moran, KS	Denton, Rod Matthew ** Criminal Justice Administration Joplin	Hodge, Tony L. ** Computer Information Science North Miami, OK	Mills, Timothy Wayne ** Biology Joplin
Brafford, James Thomas * Criminal Justice Administration Monett	Dinwiddie, Linda Kay Nursing Joplin	Hoover, Grant Larry * Biology Webb City	Misner, Kimberly Jo Sociology Anderson
Bridges, Rhonda Kay Computer Information Science ElDorado Springs	Dobbins, Michael Troy * Criminal Justice Administration Carthage	Hughes, Barbara Mae ** Sociology Silver Springs, FL	Mitchell, Michelle Lynn Biology Noel
Brothers, Timothy Patrick Criminal Justice Administration Joplin	Dodson, Cayla Renee Sociology Joplin	Jakse, Tiffany Lyn Biology St Louis	Motazedi, Allie John * Computer Information Science Joplin
Brower, Anthony Allen * Computer Information Science Anderson	Duff, Rhonda Kim Sociology Monett	Jones, Mitcheko Brenda S. ** Biology Joplin	Musick, Jeffrey Curtis * Management Technology Wheaton
Brown, Albert Oliver Criminal Justice Administration Goodman	Ebbinghaus, Loree M. * Biology Goodman	Jones, Ruth T. * Nursing Lowell, AR	Neff, Janine Judith Biology Neosho
Brown, Carol Louise * Computer Information Science Seneca	Eberle, Susan Rose * Sociology Neosho	Kaughman, Sonja Kay Psychology Carthage	Newport, Karen L. Biology Carthage
Brown, Jane Reid Psychology Joplin	Elam, Jim Roger Biology Webb City	Keith, Byron Earl Chemistry Seneca	Nichols, Sherry Kay Nursing Galena, KS
Butler, Karen Kay Computer Information Science Seneca	Endicott, Kimberly A. Criminal Justice Administration Joplin	Kennedy, Christine Kay Sociology Carthage	O'Grady, Tina Darlene ** Sociology Joplin
Candela, Corrine Anne ** Sociology Carthage	Gardine, Shelly Renee Criminal Justice Administration Jefferson City	Kinder II, Menford Lee ** Medical Technology Miami, OK	Oberlechner, Margaret I. Sociology Joplin
Carlson, Kim Michelle Computer Information Science Joplin	George, J. Robert Criminal Justice Administration Carthage	Ledbetter, Rebecca Lee Criminal Justice Administration Salem, IL	Owen, Dale Warren ** Criminal Justice Administration Joplin
Chambers, Lynn Ellen * Management Technology Carthage	Gideon, Shirley Jane Sociology Carterville	Lewis, Cynthia Jo Sociology Carl Junction	Oxendine, Tracey Lynn Criminal Justice Administration Joplin
Chaney, Cheryl LeAnn * Sociology Webb City	Gilliland, Tina Lynne Psychology Nevada	Locke, Darron Wayne Management Technology Joplin	Palmer, Steven Edward ** Criminal Justice Administration Webb City
Clark, Rebekah Renee ** Mathematics Omaha, NE	Gilstrapp, Kelly Joe Criminal Justice Administration Joplin	Lovell, Joyce Mae Psychology Noel	Pate, Jack Steven Environmental Health Humansville
Compton, Rachele Jean Biology Lamar	Glover, Mary K. Computer Information Science Joplin	Lucky, Vicki Marie Criminal Justice Administration Cabool	Patton, Clarence Hugh Sociology Joplin
Cooper, Steven Lee Criminal Justice Administration Carthage	Greenway, Melinda Kay ** Psychology Nevada	Mahone, Reginald ** Sociology Columbus, GA	Patton, Darlene Kay Criminal Justice Administration Seneca
Coppenbarger, Norma Jean Nursing Joplin	Grider, Raymond Chad * Criminal Justice Administration Aurora	Malasek, Jeffrey Dale Computer Information Science Kansas City	Peppers, David Bryan Sociology Nevada
Corner, Kelli Rae Biology Webb City	Haddock, Cynthia Deanna ** Medical Technology Stella	Marlatt, Melody L. Biology Sarcoxie	Peterson, Trudy Gay Nursing Liberal
Craven, Kimberly Anne * Biology Fairview	Harp, Melissa Dene ** Sociology Diamond	Matlock, Donna Faye Nursing Rogers, AR	Rasmussen, Ann Marie ** Medical Technology Neosho

Reed, Janice Carroll **
Sociology
 Granby
Richardson, Terry James
Sociology
 Joplin
Rigdon, Roger Lee *
Computer Information Science
 Rogersville
Robinson, Jana Ruth *
Sociology
 El Dorado Springs
Rosier, John Stearns
Computer Information Science
 Asbury
Rowland, William Spencer *
Computer Information Science
 Little Rock, AR
Ruark, Grant Numa
Criminal Justice Administration
 S Greenfield
Ruckman, Julie Ann **
Computer Information Science
 Crocker
Rusley, Janean Marie
Psychology
 Joplin
Samuel, Mark William
Computer Information Science
 Joplin

Santiago, Rafael
Biology
 Jersey City, NJ
Sapp, Karen Lee
Nursing
 Joplin
Scheid, Harold Ernest *
Management Technology
 Joplin
Schepper, Becki J. **
Computer Information Science
 Joplin
Schneider, Jan Elaine
Mathematics
 Anderson
Shember, James Dennis
Criminal Justice Administration
 Carl Junction
Shepard, Carolyn Marie **
Management Technology
 Fairland, OK
Simpson, Jeffrey Alan *
Computer Information Science
 Joplin
Sligar, Lori Beth
Criminal Justice Administration
 Monett
Smith, David Keith
Criminal Justice Administration
 Bevier

Smith, Othelia Ruth
Sociology
 Joplin
Snow, Philip Edward
Criminal Justice Administration
 Joplin
Spence, Angela Lynette
Biology
 Joplin
Stebbins, Julie Ann
Sociology
 Diamond
Stockton, Jr., Larry M.
Criminal Justice Administration
 Cassville
Taffner, Carl Richard
Environmental Health
 Carthage
Terry, Merrilyn LaRue
Sociology
 Neosho
Tracy, Linda Sue
Computer Information Science
 Joplin
Tsafantakis, Glenn Heath *
Management Technology
 Joplin
Vermillion, Teresa Dian
Criminal Justice Administration
 Joplin

Wano, Shirley Ann
Psychology
 Webb City
Ward, Mary Elizabeth Rose *
Sociology
 Joplin
White, Timothy Lee *
Management Technology
 Carthage
White, Tina Louise
Computer Information Science
 Joplin
Wood, Roberta Jean **
Nursing
 Baxter Springs, KS
Woodin, Tracey D. **
Sociology
 Joplin
Young, Lori Humes
Biology
 Joplin

Bachelor of Science in Business Administration

Amos, Alton Jann *
Marketing and Management
 Webb City
Ancell, Mark Douglas
Marketing and Management
 Joplin
Ancell, Sabre Dee *
Marketing and Management
 Joplin
Anderson, Dawn Marie
Accounting
 Anderson
Anderson, Eileen M.
Accounting
 Wyandotte, OK
Anderson, Kimberly Michelle **
Accounting
 Joplin
Aponte, Aida D.
Marketing and Management
 Cayey, PR
Armstrong, Renda Sue *
Accounting
 Nevada
Avery, Scott Franklin *
General Business
 Overland Park, KS
Aviles, Gracie
Marketing and Management
 Cayey, PR
Baker, Kathy Rene **
General Business
 Joplin
Baker, Larry Joe *
General Business
 Miami, OK
Belk, Peter James
Marketing and Management
 Joplin
Bird, Jr., M. Allen
Accounting
 Lockwood
Bogle, JoAnn Lea
Accounting
 Neosho
Bomar, Robert David
Marketing and Management
 Joplin

Booker, Jamie Charlene
Accounting
 Joplin
Boyd, Mickie Dariel
Marketing and Management
 Granby
Brooks, Chad Walker *
Economics and Finance
 Joplin
Brown, Julie Ann **
Accounting
 Joplin
Brown, Molly Patrique
Marketing and Management
 Asbury
Buening, David Ray
Accounting
 Joplin
Bunzel, Brian C. *
Marketing and Management
 Butler
Burch, Troy L.
Economics and Finance
 Columbus, KS
Burgess, Stephanie Jo
Marketing and Management
 Joplin
Burke, Dannie Lee
Accounting
 Joplin
Burks, Thaddeus Robert **
Marketing and Management
 Fordland
Busch, Thomas Matthew
Economics and Finance
 Cedar Rapids, IA
Caldwell, Carolyn Kay *
Accounting
 Joplin
Campbell, Albert Benjamin *
Marketing and Management
 Carthage
Campbell, Camden Dean
Marketing and Management
 Golden City
Campbell, Carissa Ann
Accounting
 Joplin

Campbell, Craig B.
Economics and Finance
 Joplin
Carter, John W. *
Marketing and Management
 Carthage
Carter, Wendy Marar
Marketing and Management
 Diamond
Chandler, Johnny Ray
Marketing and Management
 Sarcoxie
Chapman, Cheryl Ann
Marketing and Management
 Webb City
Chenoweth, George Terry *
Accounting
 Joplin
Clark, Gary Douglas
General Business
 Webb City
Cole, David Allen **
General Business
 Columbia
Cole, Rachael P.
Accounting
 Joplin
Compagnone, David *
Marketing and Management
 Orange City, FL
Cooper, Derek Shawn *
Accounting
 Anderson
Cornelison, Todd E. *
Marketing and Management
 Charleston, WV
Crane, Laura Anna *
General Business
 Joplin
Croghan, Patrick Dennis **
General Business
 St Louis
Davis, Dawnetta Marie
Accounting
 Edgar Springs
Deatherage, Jeannie
Accounting
 Nevada

Duckworth, Mary E.
General Business
 Webb City
Earney, Stephanie M. *
Marketing and Management
 Joplin
Ehrsam, Rayma Jean **
Accounting
 Jasper
Elliott, James L.
Accounting
 Fairland, OK
Fair, Charles Richard **
Marketing and Management
 Rogers, AR
Farran, Buddy Allen **
Marketing and Management
 Joplin
Fleetwood, Greg Scott *
Marketing and Management
 Ava
Fleischaker, Betsy Ann
General Business
 Joplin
Flowers, Jeffery Allen
Economics and Finance
 Joplin
Foreman, Athena Rene
Marketing and Management
 Joplin
Francis, Lisa Ann
Economics and Finance
 Nevada
French, Iola Jane *
Accounting
 Joplin
Gettys, Nancy Ann *
Accounting
 El Dorado Springs
Glidewell, Carol Linn
Marketing and Management
 Jasper
Gordon, Richard P.
Accounting
 Joplin
Graue, Tisha R. *
Marketing and Management
 Neosho

Gray, Kevin G. *
Accounting
 Joplin

Gray, Larry Keith
Marketing and Management
 Seneca

Grinzingier, Tamara Lynn
Economics and Finance
 Nevada

Grundt, Kenneth Allan
Economics and Finance
 Chicago, IL

Hallett, Rita G. *
Accounting
 Miami, OK

Hansen, Sharon Lee
General Business
 Joplin

Harpole, Leilani M. *
Accounting
 Joplin

Harris, Robert Bruce *
General Business
 Joplin

Haskins, Steven Edward **
Marketing and Management
 Diamond

Havely, Laura Diane *
Accounting
 Joplin

Heckmaster, Lori Ann
Marketing and Management
 Diamond

Hill, Patricia Sue
General Business
 Seneca

Hodson, J. Bradford Grant
Economics and Finance
 Carl Junction

Holyfield, Cheryl D. *
Economics and Finance
 Joplin

Hui, Siu Yuk Angel
Marketing and Management
 Hunghom, HC

Hyde, Neill E.
Economics and Finance
 Marshfield

Jackson, Brad Edward
Marketing and Management
 Norris City, IL

Judah, Shirley A.
General Business
 Carthage

Kasper, Jennifer Jo **
Marketing and Management
 Joplin

Keeling, Kevin Michael
Marketing and Management
 Monett

Kohler, Thomas Logan
Marketing and Management
 Sapulpa, OK

Koller, Eric John
Marketing and Management
 Carl Junction

Landis, Robert William *
General Business
 Joplin

Latimer, Tamara Lyn
Marketing and Management
 Webb City

Lawrence, Michael Scott
Marketing and Management
 Joplin

Layne, David Alan *
Economics and Finance
 Joplin

Ledford, Shawnda Elaine
Accounting
 Carl Junction

Liebmann, John Ernest
Accounting
 Carthage

Martin, Derek Lee **
Accounting
 Seneca

Masters, Linda Cheri
Marketing and Management
 Nevada

Mathis, Charles Robert
Accounting
 Lee's Summit

Matthews, Louava Lynn
Marketing and Management
 Webb City

Mayfield, Gary Richard
Accounting
 Webb City

Mazzocchi, James John
Marketing and Management
 Des Plaines, IL

McCarty, Rebecca Jane *
Marketing and Management
 Vinita, OK

McCord, Bonnie Marie **
Accounting
 Nevada

McCravy, Dawn Marie
General Business
 Neosho

McGrew, Julie Rose
Accounting
 Joplin

McGuire, Martha Ann
Accounting
 Webb City

Mulik, Cindee Lynn *
Accounting
 Joplin

Mulkey, Tracy C. *
Economics and Finance
 Neosho

Myers, Rebecca Lynn *
Marketing and Management
 Sarcoxie

Nicolas, Carol A. **
General Business
 Duenweg

Ollenburger, Brian L.
Marketing and Management
 Hutchinson, KS

Paylor, Kenneth James
General Business
 Oronogo

Payton, Michael Don *
Economics and Finance
 Neosho

Peoples, Darren Troy *
Marketing and Management
 Neosho

Perry, James M.
General Business
 Joplin

Pewitt, Ann L. *
Accounting
 Miami, OK

Pickering, Glenn Scott *
Marketing and Management
 Carthage

Pickett, Charles J. *
Marketing and Management
 Carterville

Poland, Brian Patrick
Economics and Finance /
Marketing and Management
 Pineville

Poland, Jennifer Jill
Marketing and Management
 Pineville

Porter, Karen M.
Economics and Finance
 Joplin

Prater, Michael David
Accounting
 Papillion, NE

Price, Gary Lane
Marketing and Management
 Webb City

Probert, Vera L.
Accounting
 Webb City

Pruett, Carolyn Sue **
General Business
 Joplin

Ralston, Kyle Edward
General Business
 Webb City

Redburn, Diane Denise **
Marketing and Management
 Oswego, KS

Reeves, Debra Sue
Accounting
 Carthage

Roderique, William F.
Accounting
 Webb City

Rouse, Julie J. *
Marketing and Management
 Joplin

Saunders, Randall J. *
Marketing and Management
 Noel

Schneickert, David B. *
Marketing and Management
 Joplin

Schooley, Tara Dawn *
Accounting
 Joplin

Scism, Janie Renee *
Marketing and Management
 Nevada

Seams, Timothy R.
Marketing and Management
 Plato

Selig, Lawrence G. **
Accounting
 Neosho

Shelley, Micki Lynn
Marketing and Management
 Monett

Shippee, Douglas Gene
Economics and Finance
 Joplin

Simmons, Kristina Deann **
Accounting
 Schell City

Smith, Pamela Kay **
General Business
 Rocky Comfort

Snyder, Shawn Lynne *
Accounting
 Joplin

Southern, Victoria Marie
Accounting
 Carl Junction

Spille, Dennis Glenn
Accounting
 Carthage

Spurlin, Jason Jay **
Marketing and Management
 Joplin

Stephens, Aaron Paul *
Economics and Finance
 Joplin

Stephens, Deborah Jean *
Accounting
 Joplin

Stone, Anthony Lee
Economics and Finance
 Baxter Springs, KS

Stone, David Walter **
General Business
 Reeds Spring

Stone, Marsha Ann
Marketing and Management
 Windsor

Studyvin, Douglas K.
General Business
 Carthage

Teel, Jay Russell
Accounting
 Grove, OK

Tilley, DeAnna Lynn
Accounting
 Carthage

Volkman, Kenneth Wayne
Marketing and Management
 Nevada

Wade, Mark R.
Marketing and Management
 Stark City

Walker, Trent Douglas
General Business
 Liberal

Wendler, Stephen Curtis
Accounting
 Mt Vernon

Weston, David Allen **
Economics and Finance
 Webb City

Whitted, LeAnne **
Marketing and Management
 Galena

Whitwell, Mark Alan
Economics and Finance
 Joplin

Wilson, Deborah Lynn
General Business
 Stark City

Wood, Patrick Charles
Marketing and Management
 Nevada

Young, Brian Allen
Economics and Finance
 Lamar

Young, Shawna Renee
Accounting
 Washburn

Bachelor of Science in Education

Abbott, Debra Renee
Elementary Education
 Sarcoxie

Allen, Debra Gayle *
Elementary Education
 Bronaugh

Allen, Rebecca Jane *
Elementary Education
 Webb City

Anderson, Mavis Louise
Elementary Education
 Joplin

Aronhalt, Betsi Diane *
Elementary Education
 Neosho

Ashwell-Clark, Debbie L.
Elementary Education
 Joplin

Bair, Tina L. *
Elementary Education
 Rogers, AR

Baker, Kimberly Nadine
Elementary Education
 Mt Vernon

Beck, Laura Ann Elementary Education Neosho	Denman, Myleah Margarette * English Education Neosho	Hutchens, Jody Lynn * Elementary Education Anderson	Novak, Candy Elaine Biology Education Cassville
Besendorfer, Ronald J. * Social Science Education Sheldon	Doak, Karen Lorraine * Physical Education Kansas City	Jackson, Lisa Suzanne Elementary Education Oronogo	Ogle, Kenda Marie * Elementary Education Carthage
Black, Lisa Christine Elementary Education Rich Hill	Donnel, Mona Louise * Elementary Education Jasper	James, Beth Ann * Elementary Education Joplin	Ogle, Robert Tyler Social Science Education Carl Junction
Blecha, Vicki Marie Elementary Education Anderson	Dorsey, Donna Marie * Business Education Joplin	Johnston, Barbara Jolene * Elementary Education Branson	Oglesby, Donna Faye Psychology - Special Education Lamar
Bliss, Janet Kay Elementary Education Carthage	Draper, Barbara Jean * Elementary Education Miami, OK	Jones, Suzan Rochelle ** Art Education Carl Junction	Parker, Robin Kay Elementary Education Joplin
Bowen, Saundra A. ** Elementary Education Joplin	East, Shelly Ann * Elementary Education Greenfield	Joyce, Michelle L. Elementary Education Jasper	Pendleton, Loralyn Elementary Education Joplin
Bowles, Randy Eugene Chemistry Education Jay, OK	Easton, Melissa J. Elementary Education Joplin	King, Jeffrey A. Music Education Joplin	Pickering, Dawn Michelle * Elementary Education Seneca
Bridenstine, Rhonda E * Elementary Education Anderson	Erhart, Darrell D. Psychology - Special Education Garnett, KS	Lancaster, Rhonda Lou Elementary Education Welch, OK	Pierce, Sabra Lynne Elementary Education Grove, OK
Brower, Laurie Ann Music Education Anderson	Espinosa, Keith Eugene * English Education Joplin	Lansdown, Douglas Wade Physical Education Ava	Pipkin, Jenifer Janette Mathematics Education Joplin
Brumley, Kimberly Ann * Elementary Education Quapaw, OK	Farris, Dixie L. * Elementary Education Purdy	Long, Sonya Renae Elementary Education Carthage	Prado, Celeste Bridgette ** Elementary Education Milo
Burken, Jennifer Lynn Elementary Education Carthage	Fleming, Perry Skipton * Art Education Carthage	Macormic, Margret Leigh * Elementary Education Newburg	Rand, Jr., David Keith English Education Webb City
Burr, Linda Lou Elementary Education Neosho	Flowers, June Darlene * Elementary Education Carthage	Maddy, Carol Lee * Elementary Education Webb City	Reynolds, Sharon Diane Business Education Liberal
Busby, Walter Eugene Physical Education Joplin	Ford, Cheryl Renee Art Education Goodman	Manning, Dawn Marie * Elementary Education Southwest City	Robinson, Lori Elizabeth * English Education Sarcoxie
Callaghan, Deborah Jean Elementary Education Webb City	Francisco, Stefanie Meshelle Elementary Education Stella	Martin, Jamie Lee * Elementary Education Joplin	Rose, Jerry Don Physical Education Washburn
Carlson, Dee Ann * Elementary Education Joplin	Freeman, Almeta Lee Elementary Education Noel	Mashburn, Marca Lyn Elementary Education Carthage	Roush, Joanna Joyce * Elementary Education Webb City
Carlton, Kelly Ann English Education Carthage	Garrison, Lisa Kay * Elementary Education Carl Junction	McCullah, Cynthia Kay Elementary Education Wheaton	Salvatierra, Tamara Kim Theatre/Speech Communications / English Education Webb City
Carnes, Guy Edward Elementary Education Picher, OK	Getchell II, Leroy Alfred Elementary Education Pierce City	Meyer, James Allen English Education Springfield, IL	Sanders, Melanie J. Psychology - Special Education Vinita, OK
Clevenger, Michael Craig ** Social Science Education Miami, OK	Glynn, Terry Lynette Music Education Joplin	Miller, Edward Joseph Physical Education Joplin	Scheerer, Cindi Sue Theatre/Speech Communications Education Nevada
Cook, Darren Dee * Business Education Joplin	Grasser, Claudia Sue * Elementary Education Carl Junction	Miller, Lori Anne Elementary Education Lamar	Schneider, Jan Elaine Mathematics Education Anderson
Cook, Joyce Elizabeth Elementary Education Fairview	Greek, Terri Lynn Elementary Education Webb City	Miller, Regina Leigh * Biology Education Joplin	Seidner, Michelle Yvonne * Elementary Education Neosho
Cook, Melanie Ann Business Education / English Education Crane	Guthrie, Donna Rae Social Science Education Neosho	Moore, Kelly Leigh Elementary Education Joplin	Seitz, Sandra Gail * Elementary Education Cardin, OK
Cooper, Kevin Wayne Elementary Education Webb City	Hall, Deborah Ann Elementary Education Bluejacket, OK	Moore, Jr., William Quintin * Social Science Education Miami, OK	Sharp, Jana Jean Social Science Education Webb City
Cooper, Rebecca Lynn English Education El Dorado Springs	Hamilton, Charla Janece * Business Education Joplin	Moss, Julie Anne Elementary Education Webb City	Shimek, Amy Lee Elementary Education Jerico Springs
Crites, Donald Lee Elementary Education Joplin	Hansen, Darrell E. Industrial Arts Education Stark City	Murty, Margaret Marie Elementary Education Webb City	Simmons, Debra Ann Elementary Education Lamar
Daniels, Joanna Beth Music Education Monett	Hawkins, Diania Lea Elementary Education Granby	Neff, Margaret McKinney * Elementary Education Nevada	Skinner, Sharon Denise Elementary Education Joplin
Davidson, Thomas Edward Physical Education Joplin	Hines, Shelly Lyn ** Music Education Neosho	Neher, Dwight Lynn Industrial Arts Education Pierce City	Snyder, Jayme Kay * Elementary Education Carthage
Deatherage, Jeannie Business Education Nevada	Hoeft, Shawna Marie Elementary Education Carthage	Neill, Debbie Leigh Elementary Education Lockwood	Speer, Keith Wayne * Industrial Arts Education Washburn
Delay, Cathy G. * Elementary Education Monett	Huntley, Kathy Lynn * Elementary Education Carl Junction	Norwood, Linda Jean Elementary Education Joplin	

Spencer, Rebecca Lynn *
Elementary Education
 Joplin
Spurlin, Joe
Physical Education
 Ava
Stafford, Cheryl Louise
Elementary Education
 Commerce, OK
Stanford, Vickie J.
Elementary Education
 Webb City
Sullens, Laurie Tricia
Elementary Education
 Joplin
Sumpter, Leigh Ann
Elementary Education
 Webb City
Swaim, Sherri Michelle
Social Science Education
 Webb City
Taylor, Susan Denise *
Elementary Education
 Anderson

Thompson, Melissa Kay *
Elementary Education
 Hume
Thompson, Patricia Ann
English Education
 Neosho
Thomure, Teresa Louise
Biology Education / Chemistry Education
 Joplin
Thornton, George Levi *
Biology Education
 Neosho
Turner, Donna Jean *
Spanish Education / English Education
 Carthage
VanSlyke, Penny Janell *
Elementary Education
 Stella
Waggoner, Jill Renee
Elementary Education
 Carthage
Wait, Kathy Jean *
Elementary Education
 Bronnaugh

Webber, Todd Lee
Theatre/Speech Communications
 Kansas City
West, Karen Marie
Elementary Education
 Seneca
Wettstein, Susan Marie *
Elementary Education
 Liberal
White, Amy Suzanne *
Elementary Education
 Carthage
White, Kevin Martin *
Elementary Education
 Joplin
Willson, Sarah Faith
Elementary Education
 Neosho
Wolf, Ellen Grace
Elementary Education
 Joplin
Wolf, Paula Diane
Elementary Education
 Joplin

Wolfinbarger, Jeri Kristine
Elementary Education
 Tulsa, OK
Woodrome, Sheila Sue *
Elementary Education
 Oklahoma City, OK
Wrinkle, Tabitha Darlene
Elementary Education
 Vinita, OK
Young, Tifani Rochelle
English
 Irwin
Yount, Philip Benjamin
Physical Education
 Kansas City

Associate of Arts

Agee, JoAnn
General Studies
 Webb City
Barrand, James Joseph
General Studies
 Afton, OK
Black, James Earl *
General Studies
 Webb City
Hill, Tracie Lanette
General Studies
 Cassville

Judah, Shirley A.
General Studies
 Carthage
Laney, Leslie Danean
General Studies
 Carthage
Molloy, Leslie Dyer
General Studies
 Sikeston
Morgan, Miriam Ann
General Studies
 Carl Junction

Perry, James M.
General Studies
 Joplin
Selsor, Angela K.
General Studies
 Joplin
Smith, Sheila Kay *
General Studies
 Joplin
Wano, Tonya Lee *
General Studies
 Carl Junction

West, Joyce Marie
General Studies
 Carl Junction
White, Julie Ann
General Studies
 Diamond

Associate of Science

Abbiatti, Schelli Dawn
Nursing
 Lamar
Adamson, Dennis Richard **
Radiologic Technology
 Sarcoxie
Adamson, Donna Sue
Nursing
 Sarcoxie
Arredondo, Mario Kelvin
Nursing
 Carthage
Barnes, David John **
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design
 Monett
Barrett, Jackie Lee
Nursing
 Mt Vernon
Barton, Judith Lynn
Office Administration
 Quapaw, OK
Barwick, Shelly Elaine
Nursing
 Neosho
Bassham, Thomas Waco **
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design
 Joplin
Beckham, Ruth Mary
Nursing
 Butler
Blackford, Laura Kay
Nursing
 Carl Junction

Blevins, Mary Martha
Nursing
 Pierce City
Brasfield, Angela Marie
Computer Programming
 Joplin
Brewer, Ginger Renea
Dental Hygiene
 Tulsa, OK
Brown, Bessie L.
Accounting
 Joplin
Bruner, Tommie John *
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design
 Carthage
Buchanan, Kimberly Adelle
Dental Hygiene
 Jasper
Burdick, Alicia L. *
Office Administration
 Diamond
Cain, Alan Foster
Nursing
 Monett
Campbell, Staci Lynn **
Office Administration
 Lamar
Carper, Nicholas E.
Nursing
 Joplin
Caylor, Terry M. *
General Business
 Joplin

Chaligoj, Debby Kay
Office Administration
 Carl Junction
Chapman, Connie Jo
General Business
 Granby
Clark, Pamela Jean
Accounting
 Oronogo
Clifford, Sherri Dawn
Office Administration
 Galena, KS
Coleman Wood, Stacy L.
Nursing
 Webb City
Conklin, Carolyn L. **
Radiologic Technology
 Cassville
Conrad, Karen M. *
Environmental Health Technology
 Joplin
Cooper, Steven Lee
Law Enforcement
 Carthage
Damrill, Tena Marie
Nursing
 Stark City
Darby, Terry Gene
Law Enforcement
 Joplin
Davis, Melissa Kay
Nursing
 Jasper

Davison, Paula Kay **
General Business
 Joplin
Desy, Jennifer Lynn **
Radiologic Technology
 Carthage
Dickson, Brian Keith
Law Enforcement
 Rogersville
Dobbins, Michael Troy *
Law Enforcement
 Carthage
Dodson, Sean Christopher
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design
 Carthage
Dorman, Nicole Lynn
Nursing
 Joplin
Eby, Tammy Lynn
Accounting
 Mt Vernon
Endicott, Mary Margaret
Computer Programming
 Joplin
Epple, Martha Mae **
Radiologic Technology
 Lamar
Estes, John Randal *
Computer Programming
 Goodman
Farmer, Richard L.
Nursing
 Webb City

Flack, Michael Alan
Nursing
Sarcocystis
Fort, T. Earlene
General Business
Joplin
Frazier, Cindy Lee
Accounting
Joplin
Gafken, Donald Eugene
Law Enforcement
Joplin
Gibson, Kenneth James **
Computer Programming
Joplin
Gray, Michael R.
Computer Programming
Joplin
Greenwood, Stacey Lynn *
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design
Webb City
Gritz, Melenda Ann
Dental Hygiene
Springfield
Grote, Melissa Annette
Nursing
Joplin
Heckman, Sean Carter
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design
St. Joseph
Hickam, Susan Gail **
Law Enforcement
Joplin
Hill, Robyn Ann
Dental Hygiene
Fayetteville, AR
Hilton, Ashley Dawn
Dental Hygiene
Crane
Hinkle, Mary Jane *
Accounting
Sheldon
Hoover, Sara Dawn
Nursing
Carthage
Hull, Shirley Lynn
Nursing
Joplin
Hutchison, Kenneth Walter *
Computer Programming
Schell City
Johnson, Suzanne M. **
Radiologic Technology
Neosho
Kempker, David Kyle *
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design
Clinton
Kennedy, Anna B.
General Business
Joplin
Knight, Diana Jean
Accounting
Webb City

Kyger, Amy Elizabeth
Nursing
Joplin
LaRue, Jack Ray
Nursing
Joplin
Lamp, Michael Ray
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design
Granby
Ledbetter, Rebecca Lee
Law Enforcement
Salem, IL
Leonard, Gregory Stevenson
Nursing
Marshfield
Lewallen, Kelly Kay
Dental Hygiene
Koshkonong
Locke, Darren Wayne *
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design
Joplin
Lucky, Vicki Marie
Law Enforcement
Cabool
Maggard, Vera Erlynne
Nursing
LaRussell
Maurer, Virginia Lynn
Nursing
Joplin
McCulloch, Sherri Marie **
Accounting
Joplin
McKee, Scott Alan **
Pre-Engineering
Liberal
McNee, Martin D.
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design
Joplin
Meinhardt, Michael Todd
Law Enforcement
Joplin
Merritt, Suzanne
Dental Hygiene
Republic
Minear, Kevin Eugene *
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design /
Computer Assisted
Manufacturing Technology
Racine
Moore, Tammi Sue
Nursing
Joplin
Murphy, LaVaine J. **
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design
Joplin
Neher, Dwight Lynn
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design
Pierce City
Nicholas, Barbara Sue
Nursing
Carterville
Oakes, Daniel Earl **
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design
Neosho
Orr, Diane Rene
General Business
Nevada
Osborn, Jalayne Marie **
Radiologic Technology
Carthage
Owen, Dale Warren **
Law Enforcement
Joplin
Palmer, Steven Edward **
Law Enforcement
Webb City
Patton, Victoria Ann
Nursing
Carl Junction
Petty, Nancy Jill
General Business
Joplin
Pogue, Stewart Todd
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design
Clinton
Purcell, Ronald Paul
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design
Joplin
Regier, Kristine Lynne
Dental Hygiene
Springfield
Richards, Elizabeth Filene
Nursing
Carthage
Richardson, Bradley Steven
Nursing
Joplin
Ruark, Grant Numa
Law Enforcement
S. Greenfield
Ruckman, Julie Ann **
Accounting
Crocker
Scheid, Harold Ernest *
Computer Assisted
Manufacturing Technology
Joplin
Schell, Russell J. **
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design
Webb City
Schilt, Mary Elizabeth
Dental Hygiene
Adair, OK
Schultz, Patty Ann
Nursing
Seneca
Sheets, Lisa Diane **
Office Administration
Golden City
Shember, James Dennis
Law Enforcement
Carl Junction
Short, Linda Lee **
General Business
Joplin
Silvers, Amy Kathleen
Nursing
Carthage
Simon, Rhonda Lynn
Computer Programming
Joplin
Sligar, Lori Beth
Law Enforcement
Monett
Sloan, Scott Ray
General Business
Carl Junction
Smalley, Frank Michael
Law Enforcement
Carl Junction
Smith, David Keith
Law Enforcement
Bevier
Smith, Jr., Richard Earl **
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design
Carterville
Taylor, Patti Jean
Dental Hygiene
Oswego, KS
Taylor, Thomas Forsythe
Computer Programming
Joplin
Triplett, Rhonda Jean
General Business
Joplin
Wade, Imogene F. **
General Business
Webb City
Walker, Emma Jo
Nursing
Joplin
Williams, Sydnie Lee
Dental Hygiene
Joplin
Winnett, David Allen
Nursing
Joplin
Wood, James Douglas *
Computer Aided
Drafting and Design
Joplin
Yates, Patti Gay
Nursing
Neosho
York, Carole Elizabeth
Nursing
Joplin
Zinchuck, Christina D. *
General Business
ElDorado Springs
Zustiak, Mary Susan
Nursing
Joplin

* December, 1990

May, 1991

**July, 1991